

Signatories by Surname

Name	Affiliation	Country
Davood Moradian	General Director, Afghan Institute for Strategic Studies	Afghanistan
Rexhep Meidani	Former President of Albania	Albania
Juela Hamati	President, European Democracy Youth Network	Albania
Nassera Dutour	President, Federation Against Enforced Disappearances (FEMED)	Algeria
Fatiha Serour	United Nations Deputy Special Representative for Somalia; Co-founder, Justice Impact	Algeria
Rafael Marques de Morai	Founder, Maka Angola	Angola
Laura Alonso	Former Member of Chamber of Deputies; Former Executive Director, Poder	Argentina
Susana Malcorra	Former Minister of Foreign Affairs of Argentina; Former Chef de Cabinet to the	Argentina
Patricia Bullrich	Former Minister of Security of Argentina	Argentina
Mauricio Macri	Former President of Argentina	Argentina
Beatriz Sarlo	Journalist	Argentina
Gerardo Bongiovanni	President, Fundacion Libertad	Argentina
Liliana De Riz	Professor, Centro para la Apertura y el Desarrollo	Argentina
Flavia Freidenberg	Professor, the Institute of Legal Research of the National Autonomous University of	Argentina
Santiago Cantón	Secretary of Human Rights for the Province of Buenos Aires	Argentina
Haykuhi Harutyunyan	Chairperson, Corruption Prevention Commission	Armenia
Gulnara Shahinian	Founder and Chair, Democracy Today	Armenia
Tom Gerald Daly	Director, Democratic Decay & Renewal (DEM-DEC)	Australia
Michael Danby	Former Member of Parliament; Chair, the Foreign Affairs and Defense Committee	Australia
Gareth Evans	Former Minister of Foreign Affairs of Australia and Leader of the Government in the	Australia
Kevin Rudd	Former Prime Minister of Australia; Member, the Global Leadership Foundation	Australia
Cheryl Saunders	Laureate Emeritus Professor, Melbourne Law School, University of Melbourne; Former	Australia
Alfred Gusenbauer	Former Federal Chancellor of the Republic of Austria	Austria
Anar Mammadli	Chairman, the Election Monitoring and Democracy Studies Center; Former Political	Azerbaijan
Leyla Yunus	Director, the Institute for Peace and Democracy	Azerbaijan
Khadija Ismayilova	Former Political Prisoner and Investigative Journalist	Azerbaijan
Leila Alieva	President, Center for National and International Studies	Azerbaijan
Muhammad Yunus	Nobel Laureate for Literature; Founder, Grameen Bank	Bangladesh
Shahidul Alam	Photojournalist and social activist	Bangladesh
Ales Bialiatski	Founder, The Human Rights Center "Viasna"	Belarus
Lavon Volski	Musician and Activist	Belarus
Svetlana Alexievich	Nobel Laureate in Literature	Belarus
Sabine de Bethune	Baroness and Member of the Senate of Belgium	Belgium
Cindy Franssen	Member of the European Parliament	Belgium

Signatories by Surname

Guy Verhofstadt	Member of the European Parliament and European Parliament Brexit Coordinator;	Belgium
Kris Peeters	Member of the European Parliament; Former Minister-President of Flanders and	Belgium
Karl-Heinz Lambertz	Speaker of the Parliament of the German-Speaking Community; Former President of	Belgium
Koert Debeuf	Writer and Editor in Chief, EUobserver	Belgium
Theodore Hole	Former Minister of Foreign Affairs of Benin; Former President of the Constitutional	Benin
Carlos Mesa	Former President of Bolivia	Bolivia
Jorge Quiroga	Former President of Bolivia	Bolivia
Vildana Selimbegovic	Editor-in-Chief, Oslobodjenje	Bosnia & Herzegovina
Zlatko Lagumdžija	Former Prime Minister of Bosnia & Herzegovina	Bosnia & Herzegovina
Darko Brkan	President, CA Why Not	Bosnia & Herzegovina
Dumiso Gatsha	Founder, Success Capital Organisation	Botswana
Bolivar Lamounier	Director, Augurium Consultores and Advisor, the World Leadership Alliance-Club de	Brazil
Celso Lafer	Former Minister of Foreign Affairs of Brazil; Former Ambassador and Permanent	Brazil
Fernando Henrique Cardoso	Former President of Brazil	Brazil
Ivan Krastev	Chairman, the Centre for Liberal Strategies; Founder, the European Council on Foreign	Bulgaria
Daniel Mitov	Former Minister of Foreign Affairs of Bulgaria	Bulgaria
Wai Wai Nu	Executive Director, Women's Peace Network; Rohingya Human Rights Activist	Burma
Ateki Seta Caxton	Chair, African Movement for Democracy	Cameroon
Akere Muna	Chair, International Anti-Corruption Conference Council	Cameroon
Chelsea Gabel	Chair, Indigenous Well-Being, Community Engagement and Innovation Research	Canada
Ronald Deibert	Director, Citizen Lab at the University of Toronto	Canada
Nicole Goodman	Director, the Centre for e-Democracy; Associate Professor, Brock University	Canada
Jean-Pierre Kingsley	Former Chief Electoral Officer of Elections Canada	Canada
Louise Fréchette	Former Deputy Secretary-General of the United Nations; Member, the Global	Canada
Bob Rae	Former Member of Parliament; Senior Fellow, Forum of Federations and Professor,	Canada
Thomas Mulcair	Former Member of Parliament; Senior Fellow, Raoul Wallenberg Centre for Human	Canada
Hugh Segal	Former Member of the Senate of Canada; Senior Fellow, Munk School of Global	Canada
Lloyd Axworthy	Former Minister of Foreign Affairs; Chair, World Refugee Council	Canada
Stephen Harper	Former Prime Minister of Canada	Canada
Charles Joseph Clark	Former Prime Minister of Canada; Member, the Global Leadership Foundation	Canada
Anita Vandenberg	Member of Parliament	Canada
Leonidas Montes	Director, Centro de Estudios Públicos	Chile
Rafael Rincón	Director, Fundación Para el Progreso	Chile
José Miguel Vivanco	Human Rights Lawyer	Chile
Sascha Hannig Nunez	Journalist; Author; Researcher, Fundación Para el Progreso	Chile
Jose Miguel Insulza	Member of the Senate of the Republic of Chile; Former Secretary-General, the	Chile
Gloria de la Fuente	President, Fundación Chile 21	Chile

Signatories by Surname

Sergio Bitar	President, the Chilean Council for Strategy and Foresight	Chile
Francisco Rojas-Aravena	Rector, the University for Peace (UPEACE)	Chile
Xia Liu	Artist and Widow of Nobel Laureate Liu Xiaobo	China
Xiao Qiang	Director, the Counter-Power Lab; Former Executive Director of Human Rights in China;	China
Han Dongfang	Executive Director, China Labor Bulletin	China
Wang Dan	Founder and Executive Director, Dialogue China	China
Yang Jianli	Founder and President, Citizen Power Initiatives for China	China
Catalina Botero	Dean, the Law School of the University of Los Andes, Bogotá; Former Special	Colombia
Cesar Gaviria	Former President of Colombia	Colombia
Andres Pastrana	Former President of Colombia	Colombia
Humberto de la Calle	Former Vice President of Colombia	Colombia
Laura Gil	Journalist and Director, Dialogos and Estrategias	Colombia
Juan Manuel Santos	Nobel Peace Laureate and Former President of Colombia	Colombia
Laura Chinchilla	Former President of Costa Rica	Costa Rica
Miguel Ángel Rodríguez	Former President of Costa Rica	Costa Rica
Luis Guillermo Solís Rivero	Former President of Costa Rica	Costa Rica
Eduardo Ulibarri	Journalist	Costa Rica
Oscar Arias Sanchez	Nobel Peace Laureate; Founder, Grameen Bank	Costa Rica
Josette Altmann	Secretary-General, FLACSO	Costa Rica
Vesna Pusić	Former Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs of Croatia	Croatia
Ivo Josipovic	Former President of Croatia	Croatia
Joel Brito	Executive Director, the International Group for Corporate Social Responsibility in Cuba	Cuba
Rosa Maria Paya	President, the Latin American Youth Network for Democracy	Cuba
Carlos Alberto Montaner	Writer and Journalist	Cuba
Simon Panek	Director, People in Need	Czech Republic
Martin Palous	Director, Vaclav Havel Program for Human Rights and Diplomacy, Florida International	Czech Republic
Michael Zantovsky	Executive Director, Vaclav Havel Library	Czech Republic
Ivan Pilip	Former Minister of Finance of the Czech Republic; Former Vice President, the	Czech Republic
Jan Fischer	Former Prime Minister of the Czech Republic	Czech Republic
Zdeněk Hřib	Mayor of Prague	Czech Republic
Alexander Vondra	Member of the European Parliament; Former Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Czech	Czech Republic
Ivan Miloš Havel	Researcher and Former Director of the Center for Theoretical Studies	Czech Republic
Antoni Abat Ninet	Professor of Constitutional Law, the University of Copenhagen	Denmark
Leonel Fernández	Former President of the Dominican Republic; President, the World Federation of	Dominican Republic
Rosario Espinal	Professor, College of Liberal Arts, Department of Sociology, Temple University	Dominican Republic
Rosalía Arteaga Serrano	Former President of Ecuador	Ecuador
Oswaldo Hurtado	Former President of Ecuador	Ecuador

Signatories by Surname

Simón Pachano	Professor, Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales (FLACSO)	Ecuador
Nagwan Soliman	Affiliate Scholar, Georgetown Institute for Women, Peace and Security	Egypt
Bahey Hassan	Director, the Cairo Institute for Human Rights Studies; Human rights advocate	Egypt
Nancy Okail	Former Director, the Tahrir Institute for Middle East Policy	Egypt
Amr Hamzawy	Former Member of the People's Assembly of Egypt; Senior research scholar, the	Egypt
Aya Hijazi	Founder, Belady foundation for Street Children	Egypt
Hisham Kassem	Political Commentator and Former Chairman, the Egyptian Organization for Human	Egypt
Ezzedine Choukri Fishere	Writer and Academic	Egypt
Ana Vilma Albanez de Esc	Former Vice President of El Salvador	El Salvador
Joaquín Villalobos	Scholar	El Salvador
Toomas Henrik Ilves	Former President of Estonia	Estonia
Marina Kaljurand	Member of the European Parliament; Former Minister of Foreign Affairs of Estonia	Estonia
Bilen Asrat Ejigu	Executive Director, Ethiopian Civil Society Organizations Forum	Ethiopia
Heidi Hautala	Vice President of the European Parliament; Former Minister of International	Finland
Antoine Bernard	Deputy Director General, Rapporteurs Sans Frontier (RSF)	France
Jean-Claude Casanova	Former President, Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques	France
Jean-Marie Guéhenno	Former United Nations Under-Secretary-General for Peacekeeping Operations	France
Bernard-Henri Lévy	Member, Jcall Advocacy Group	France
Guy Sorman	President, France-Amerique	France
Jacques Rupnik	Professor, Center for International Studies at SciencesPo in Paris	France
Ghia Nodia	Chairman, Caucasus Institute for Peace, Democracy, and Development	Georgia
Nino Zambakhidze	Chairwoman, Georgian Farmers Association	Georgia
Ucha Nanuashvili	Director, Democracy Research Institute (DRI)	Georgia
Giorgi Muchaidze	Executive Director, Atlantic Council, Georgia	Georgia
Ketevan Chachava	Executive Director, Center for Development and Democracy	Georgia
Nino Evgenidze	Executive Director, Economic Policy Research Center	Georgia
Eka Gigauri	Executive Director, Transparency International Georgia	Georgia
Tinatin Tinatin	Former Minister of Defense of Georgia; Chairperson, Civic IDEA	Georgia
Giorgi Margvelashvili	Former President of Georgia	Georgia
Davit Usupashvili	Former Speaker of Parliament of Georgia	Georgia
Stefan Meister	Director, South Caucasus Office, Heinrich Boell Foundation	Germany
Andreas Bummel	Executive Director, Democracy Without Borders	Germany
Ralf Fücks	Former Deputy Mayor and Senator for Urban Development and Environmental	Germany
Elmar Brok	Former Member of the European Parliament; Former Chairman, the European	Germany
Markus Meckel	Former Minister of Foreign Affairs and Member of the Bundestag	Germany
Tanja A. Börzel	Professor of Political Science, Freie University, Berlin	Germany
E. Gyimah Boadi	Executive Director, AfroBarometer	Ghana

Signatories by Surname

Esther Tawiah	Founder and Executive Director, Gender Centre for Empowering Development	Ghana
Claudia Escobar Mejia	Former Judge, Legal Specialist on Anti-corruption Policies	Guatemala
Eduardo Stein	Former Vice President of Guatemala and Minister of Foreign Affairs	Guatemala
Rigoberta Menchú	Nobel Peace Laureate	Guatemala
Julieta Castellanos	Former Rector of Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Honduras	Honduras
Cheuk-Yan Lee	Former Member of the Legislative Council; Secretary-General, Hong Kong	Hong-Kong
Martin Lee	Founder, Democratic Party	Hong-Kong
Joshua Wong	Founder, Demosisto	Hong-Kong
Arnold Chung Chin Kiu	Founding Member, Demosisto	Hong-Kong
Kata Tüttö	Deputy Mayor of Budapest	Hungary
Peter Kreko	Director, Political Capital Institute, Europe's Futures Fellow, IWM/ERSTE Stiftung	Hungary
Kész Zoltán	Former Member of Parliament; Honorary President, Free Market Foundation of	Hungary
Bálint Magyar	Former Minister of Education of Hungary	Hungary
Miklos Haraszti	Former OSCE Representative on Freedom of the Media; Resident Fellow, Center for	Hungary
Katka Cseh	Member of the European Parliament; Co-founder, Momentum Movement	Hungary
Klara Dobrev	Vice President of the European Parliament	Hungary
Ingibjörg Sólrún Gísladóttir	Director, the OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights; Former	Iceland
Sanjay Pradhan	CEO, Open Government Partnership (OGP)	India
Vipul Mudgal	Director, Common Cause	India
Neelam Deo	Director, Gateway House Mumbai	India
S.Y. Quraishi	Former Chief Election Commissioner of India	India
Mohammad Hamid Ansari	Former Vice President of India; Member, the Global Leadership Foundation; Former	India
Surendra Munshi	Sociologist	India
Titi Anggraini	Executive Director, Perludem	Indonesia
Marzuki Darusman	Former Attorney General of Indonesia and Member of the House of Representatives;	Indonesia
Bambang Harymurti	Former CEO and Editor in Chief, Tempo Magazine	Indonesia
Nazanin Boniadi	Artist; Board Member, the Center for Human Rights in Iran	Iran
Ladan Boroumand	Co-founder, Abdorrahman Boroumand Foundation for the Promotion of Human Rights	Iran
Ramin Jahanbegloo	Director, Mahatma Gandhi Centre for Peace, Jindal Global University	Iran
Azar Nafisi	Former Fellow, the Foreign Policy Institute of Johns Hopkins University's School of	Iran
Shirin Ebadi	Nobel Peace Laureate; Founder, Defenders of Human Rights Center in Iran	Iran
Abdalaziz Younis Al-Jarba	Chairman, Al-Tahreer Association for Development	Iraq
Fatima Al-Bahadli	Executive Director, the Iraqi al-Firdaws Society	Iraq
Sarkawt Shamsulddin	Member of Parliament	Iraq
John Bruton	Former Prime Minister of Ireland; Member, the Global Leadership Foundation; Former	Ireland
Christine Bell	Founder and Director, Global Justice Academy; Professor of Constitutional Law and	Ireland
Elyakim Rubinstein	Former Attorney General of Israel and Deputy President of the Supreme Court	Israel

Signatories by Surname

Dan Meridor	Former Deputy Prime Minister of Israel and Minister of Finance	Israel
Natan Sharansky	Former Deputy Prime Minister of Israel and Minister of Housing and Construction	Israel
Yaniv Roznai	Professor of Law at the Radzyner School of Law, IDC Herzliya	Israel
Shlomo Avineri	Professor, the Hebrew University of Jerusalem; Member of the Israel Academy of	Israel
Matteo Mecacci	Former Member of Parliament; President, International Campaign for Tibet	Italy
Enrico Letta	Former Prime Minister of Italy; Dean of the Paris School of International Affairs,	Italy
Leonardo Morlino	President, the International Center on Democracy and Democratisation (ICEDD) and	Italy
Gianni Buguicchio	President, Venice Commission for Democracy	Italy
P.J. Patterson	Former Prime Minister of Jamaica; Member, the Global Leadership Foundation;	Jamaica
Maiko Ichihara	Associate Professor of International Relations, Hitotsubashi University	Japan
Yoichi Funabashi	Chairman, Asia Pacific Initiative; Award Winning Journalist and Author	Japan
Yukio Takasu	Chairman, Japan Center for International Exchange; Former Japanese Ambassador to	Japan
Marwan Muasher	Former Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs of Jordan	Jordan
Ibrahim Saif	Former Minister of Energy and Minister of Planning of Jordan	Jordan
Oraib Al-Rantawi	General Director, Al Quds Center for Political Studies	Jordan
Yevgeniy Zhovtis	Director, the Kazakhstan International Bureau for Human Rights and Rule of Law	Kazakhstan
Gilbert Sebihogo	Executive Director, Network of African National Human Rights Institutions	Kenya
Atifete Jahjaga	Former President of Kosovo	Kosovo
Aagon Maliqi	Program Director, Sbunker	Kosovo
Cholpon Idinovna Djakup	Former Member of Parliament	Kyrgyzstan
Roza Isakovna Otunbayeva	Former President of Kyrgyzstan	Kyrgyzstan
Zamira Sysykova	Founder and Editor-in-Chief, Res Publica; Recipient of the Courage in Journalism Award	Kyrgyzstan
Vaira Vike-Freiberga	Former President of Latvia; Founding Member, Club de Madrid	Latvia
Valdis Birkavs	Former Prime Minister of Latvia	Latvia
Eddie D. Jarwolo	Executive Director, Naymote Partners for Democratic Development	Liberia
Leymah R. Gbowee	Nobel Peace Laureate and Former President of Costa Rica	Liberia
Sarunas Liekis	Chair, The Vilnius Institute for Policy Analysis	Lithuania
Emanuelis Zingeris	Chairman, Subcommittee on Transatlantic Relations and Democracy Development,	Lithuania
Zygmantas Pavilionis	Deputy Chair, European Affairs Committee of the Parliament	Lithuania
Vytautas Landsbergis	Former President of Lithuania	Lithuania
Andrius Kubilius	Member of the European Parliament; Former Prime Minister of Lithuania	Lithuania
Mantas Adomenas	Member of the Seimas of the Republic of Lithuania	Lithuania
Ahmad Farouk	Founder and Director, the Islamic Renaissance Front (IFR)	Malaysia
Lawrence Gonzi	Former Prime Minister of Malta; Member, the Global Leadership Foundation	Malta
Cassam Uteem	Former President of Mauritius; Vice President, the World Leadership Alliance-Club de	Mauritius
Ernesto Zedillo	Former President of Mexico	Mexico
Jorge Castañeda	Former Secretary of Foreign Affairs of Mexico	Mexico

Signatories by Surname

Claudia Ruiz Massieu	Former Secretary of Foreign Affairs of Mexico	Mexico
Enrique Krauze	Historian and Editor, Letras Libres	Mexico
Sergio Aguayo	Professor, Colegio de Mexico, Visiting Scientist, Harvard University	Mexico
Maia Sandu	Former Prime Minister of Moldova	Moldova
Elbegdorj Tsakhia	Former President of Mongolia	Mongolia
Sanjaasuren Bayaraa	Special Advisor, the Zorig Foundation; Former Ambassador of Mongolia to India	Mongolia
Srdjan Darmanovic	Minister of Foreign Affairs and European Integration of Montenegro	Montenegro
Milica Kovacevic	President, Center for Democratic Transition	Montenegro
Mohammed Masbah	Director, Moroccan Institute for Policy Analysis	Morocco
Mokhtar Benabdallaoui	Professor of Islamic Studies, Hassan II University	Morocco
Joaquim Alberto Chissano	Former President of the Republic of Mozambique; Chairperson, the Joaquim Chissano	Mozambique
Pragya Lamsal	Development professional and women's rights activist	Nepal
Bhoj Raj Pokharel	Former Chief Election Commissioner of Nepal	Nepal
Laurens Jan Brinkhorst	Former Deputy Prime Minister of the Netherlands	Netherlands
Emine Bozkurt	Former Member of the European Parliament	Netherlands
Jeroen Dijsselbloem	Former Minister of Finance of the Netherlands; Former President, Eurogroup	Netherlands
Jan Peter Balkenende	Former Prime Minister of the Netherlands	Netherlands
Lilianne Ploumen	Member of Parliament; Former Minister of Foreign Trade and Development	Netherlands
Kati Piri	Member of the European Parliament	Netherlands
Hans Van Baalen	President, the Alliance of Liberals and Democrats for Europe	Netherlands
Don McKinnon	Former Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs of New Zealand	New Zealand
Helen Clark	Former Prime Minister of New Zealand; Member, the Global Leadership Foundation;	New Zealand
Carlos Fernando	Editor, Confidencial	Nicaragua
Edmundo Jarquín	Former Member of the National Assembly of the Republic of Nicaragua; Former	Nicaragua
Enrique José Bolaños Gey	Former President of Nicaragua	Nicaragua
Cristiana Chamorro	Founder, the Violeta Chamorro Foundation	Nicaragua
Rinsola Abiola	Advocate for gender equity and youth inclusion in politics; Member of the Board of	Nigeria
Maryam Garba Usman	Executive Director, Center for Advocacy in Gender and Social Inclusion CAGSI	Nigeria
Samson Itodo	Executive Director, YIAGA and Initiator of the Not Too Young to Run campaign	Nigeria
Olusegun Obasanjo	Former President of the Federal Republic of Nigeria	Nigeria
Innocent Chukwuma	Founder, the Center for Law Enforcement Education	Nigeria
Clement Nwankwo	Founding Chairman, the Transition Monitoring Group	Nigeria
Ayo Obe	Legal Practitioner and Former Chairperson, Steering Committee of the World	Nigeria
Wole Soyinka	Nobel Laureate in Literature	Nigeria
Jibrin Ibrahim	Senior Fellow, Center for Democracy and Development Abuja	Nigeria
Zoran Zaev	Former Prime Minister of North Macedonia	North Macedonia
Oliver Spasovski	President of the Government of the Republic of North Macedonia	North Macedonia

Signatories by Surname

Kjell Magne Bondevik	Former Prime Minister of Norway; Founder and Executive Chair, the Oslo Center	Norway
Vidar Helgesen	Former Secretary-General, International IDEA	Norway
Thor Halvorsen	President, the Oslo Freedom Forum	Norway
Bjørn Engesland	Secretary-General, Norwegian Helsinki Committee	Norway
Zafarullah Khan	CEO, Civic Concerns	Pakistan
Husain Haqqani	Director, South and Central Asia, The Hudson Institute; Former Ambassador to the	Pakistan
Gulalai Ismail	Founder and Chairperson, Aware Girl	Pakistan
Azmi Shuabi	Former Member of Parliament	Palestine
Walid Salem	Palestinian Intellectual	Palestine
Serena Sumanop	CEO, the Digicel PNG Foundation	Papua New Guinea
Federico Franco Gómez	Former President of Paraguay	Paraguay
Diego Abente Brun	Former Senator and Minister of Justice and Labor of Paraguay	Paraguay
Line Bareiro	Founder, Centro de Documentación y Estudios (CDE-Paraguay); Former Member, the	Paraguay
Milda Rivarola	Member of the Academia Paraguaya de la Historia	Paraguay
Gustavo Gorriti	Journalist and Director, IDL-Reporter	Peru
Mario Vargas Llosa	Nobel Peace Laureate; President, The Gbowee Peace Foundation Africa	Peru
Lucia Dammert	Professor, University of Santiago of Chile	Peru
Beatriz Merino	The President of the Council of Ministers of Peru and National Ombudswoman	Peru
Maria Ressa	CEO and Executive Editor, Rappler	Philippines
Chito Gascon	Chairperson, Commission on Human Rights	Philippines
Teresita Quintos-Deles	Chairperson, INCITEGov	Philippines
Maxine Tanya Hamada	Corporate Secretary, iLEAD	Philippines
Adam Bodnar	Commissioner for Human Rights of Poland	Poland
Sławomir Sierakowski	Director, Krytyka Polityczna	Poland
Agnieszka Holland	Film Director	Poland
Leszek Balcerowicz	Former Deputy Prime Minister of Poland and Minister of Finance	Poland
Rafal Dutkiewicz	Former Mayor of Wrocław	Poland
Aleksander Kwasniewski	Former President of Poland	Poland
Jerzy Buzek	Member of the European Parliament and Former Prime Minister of Poland	Poland
Radosław Sikorski	Member of the European Parliament; Former Foreign Minister and Minister of	Poland
Lech Wałęsa	Nobel Peace Laureate and Former President of Poland	Poland
Danuta Przywara	President, Helsinki Foundation for Human Rights	Poland
Joao Carlos Espada	Director, the Institute of Political Studies, Catholic University of Lisbon	Portugal
Ana Gomes	Former Member of the European Parliament	Portugal
Andrea Ngombet	Director, Anti-Kleptocracy Strategy of Sassoufit Collective	Republic of Congo
Dismas Kitenge	President, LOTUS Group	Republic of Congo
Sung-Joo Han	Former Minister of Foreign Affairs; Chairman, Asan Institute for Policy Studies	Republic of Korea

Signatories by Surname

Hong-koo Lee	Former Prime Minister of the Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea
Oh Joon	Former South Korean Ambassador to the United Nations	Republic of Korea
Kak-Soo Shin	Former Vice Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Korea; Fellow, Institute for	Republic of Korea
Seung-hee Hwangbo	Member of National Assembly of the Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea
Kim Se-Yeon	Member of National Assembly of the Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea
Ha Taekyung	Member of National Assembly of the Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea
Yong-ho Thae	Member of National Assembly of the Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea
Seong-ho Ji	Member of National Assembly of the Republic of Korea and North Korean defector	Republic of Korea
Sook Jong Lee	President, East Asia Institute	Republic of Korea
Tae-Sup Keum	Ranking Member of the Legislation and Judiciary Committee of the National Assembly	Republic of Korea
Alina Mungiu-Pippidi	Democracy Chair, Hertie School of Governance	Romania
Petre Roman	Former Prime Minister of Romania	Romania
Alina Aflecailor	Human Rights Educator, Greenpeace Romania	Romania
Vladimir Kara-Murza	Chairman, Boris Nemtsov Foundation for Freedom	Russia
Garry Kasparov	Chairman, Renew Democracy Initiative (RDI); Chairman, the Human Rights Foundation;	Russia
Zhanna Nemtsova	Co-founder, Boris Nemtsov Foundation for Freedom; Journalist and Social Activist	Russia
Natalia Taubina	Director, Public Verdict Foundation	Russia
Mikhail Khodorkovsky	Former Political Prisoner and Opposition Leader	Russia
Leonid Gozman	President, Union of Right Forces (SPS)	Russia
Alexander Likhotal	Professor, the Geneva School of Diplomacy and International Relations; Advisor, the	Russia
Lilia Shevtsova	Richard von Weizsäcker Fellow, Robert Bosch Academy	Russia
Andrei Piontkovsky	Writer and Visiting Fellow, the Hudson Institute	Russia
Yahya Assiri	Founder, ALQST	Saudi Arabia
Cheikh Oumar Cyrille Tou	Co-founder of Y'en a Marre	Senegal
Abdoulaye Bathily	Former Member and Deputy Speaker of the National Assembly of Senegal; Former	Senegal
Penda Mbow	Historian and President, Mouvement Citoyen	Senegal
Sonja Biserko	Chair, the Helsinki Committee for Human Rights	Serbia
Ivan Đurić	Coordinator, the World Youth Movement for Democracy	Serbia
Vukosava Crnjanski	Director, Center for Research, Transparency and Accountability	Serbia
Natasa Kandić	Founder, Humanitarian Law Center	Serbia
Andrej Nosov	Founder, Youth Initiative for Human Rights (YIHR)	Serbia
Ernest Bai Koroma	Former President of Sierra Leone	Sierra Leone
Noeleen Heyzer	Former Under-Secretary-General of the United Nations; Advisor, the World Leadership	Singapore
Iveta Radicova	Former Prime Minister of Slovakia	Slovakia
Martin Butora	Honorary Chairman, Institute for Public Affairs	Slovakia
Martin Hojsik	Member of the European Parliament	Slovakia
Peter Pollak	Member of the European Parliament	Slovakia

Signatories by Surname

Hassan Shire	Chairperson, Pan-African Human Rights Defenders Network	Somalia
Thuli Madonsela	Former Public Protector of South Africa; Founder, Thuma Foundation for Democracy	South Africa
Graca Machel	Founder, Graca Machel Trust; Executive Chair, Mandele Institute for Development	South Africa
F.W. de Klerk	Nobel Peace Laureate and Former President of South Africa; Founder, the Global	South Africa
Adam Habib	Vice-Chancellor and Principal, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg	South Africa
Cristina Manzano	Director, esGlobal	Spain
Ana Palacio	Former Minister of Foreign Affairs of Spain	Spain
Ravindra De Silva	Co-founder and Executive Director, AFRIEL Youth Network	Sri Lanka
Radhika Coomaraswamy	Former Under Secretary General and the Special Representative of the Secretary	Sri Lanka
Margot Wallström	Former Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs of Sweden	Sweden
Cecilia Malmström	Former Member of the European Commission; Visiting Professor, the School of	Sweden
Carl Bildt	Former Prime Minister of Sweden	Sweden
Bengt Sävje-Söderbergh	Former Secretary-General, International IDEA	Sweden
Robert Hardh	Member, Steering Committee of the World Movement for Democracy	Sweden
Nils Karlson	President and CEO, the The Ratio Institute	Sweden
Kaspar Villiger	Former President of the Swiss Confederation; Founding Member, the Global	Switzerland
Micheline Calmy-Rey	Former President of the Swiss Confederation; Member, the Global Leadership	Switzerland
Pascal Couchepin	Former President of the Swiss Confederation; Member, the Global Leadership	Switzerland
Bassma Kodmani	Former Executive Director, the Arab Reform Initiative	Syria
Audrey Tang	Member of the Executive Yuan Council of Taiwan as Digital Minister	Taiwan
Joseph Wu	Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of China	Taiwan
Jon Ungphakorn	Former Member of the Senate of Thailand	Thailand
Nidhi Eoseewong	Historian and Recipient of the Fukuoka Asian Cultural Prize	Thailand
Lobsang Sangay	President, Central Tibet Administration	Tibet
Jose Ramos-Horta	Nobel Peace Laureate and Former President of East Timor	Timor Leste
Amine Ghali	Director, Al Kawakibi Democracy Transition Center	Tunisia
Radwan A. Masmoudi	Executive Director, the Center for the Study of Islam and Democracy; Civil society	Tunisia
Hikmet Çetin	Former Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs of Turkey; Member, the	Turkey
Yakin Ertürk	Former United Nations Special Rapporteur on Violence Against Women	Turkey
Arthur Larok	Director, Federation Development, ActionAid International	Uganda
Nicholas Opiyo	Executive Director, Chapter Four	Uganda
Livingstone Sewanyana	Executive Director, the Foundation for Human Rights Initiative; UN Independent Expert	Uganda
Borys Tarasyuk	Director, Institute for EuroAtlantic Cooperation	Ukraine
Mustafa Nayyem	Former Member of Parliament	Ukraine
Svitlana Zalishchuk	Former Member of Parliament and Former Advisor to Prime Minister	Ukraine
Yevgeniy Zakharov	Founder, Kharkiv Human Rights Protection Group	Ukraine
Mykola Riabchuk	Honorary President, Ukrainian PEN Center	Ukraine

Signatories by Surname

Borys Gudziak	President, the Ukrainian Catholic University	Ukraine
Myroslav Marynovych	Vice-rector, the Ukrainian Catholic University	Ukraine
Lynda Chalker	Baroness; Former Minister of State at the Foreign and Commonwealth Office;	United Kingdom
Malcolm Rifkind	Former Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs	United Kingdom
Michael Pinto-Duschinsky	Founder Governor, Westminster Foundation for Democracy	United Kingdom
George Robertson	Lord and Former Secretary-General, NATO; Member, the Global Leadership	United Kingdom
Pippa Norris	Paul F. McGuire Lecturer in Comparative Politics at the John F. Kennedy School of	United Kingdom
Timothy Garton Ash	Professor of European Studies, Oxford University and Senior Fellow, the Hoover	United Kingdom
Adolfo Garcé	Professor, the Political Science Institute, Universidad de la República in Montevideo	Uruguay
Luis Almagro	Secretary-General, Organization of American States	Uruguay
Dennis C. Blair	Admiral; Former United States Director of National Intelligence	USA
Chris Fussner	Assistant Chairman, International Democratic Union	USA
Josh Muravchik	Author and Adjunct Professor, The Institute of World Politics	USA
Richard Fontaine	CEO, Center for a New American Security (CNAS)	USA
Cindy McCain	Chair, Board of Trustees of the McCain Institute for International Leadership	USA
Tom Bernstein	Chair, the Human Freedom Advisory Council of the George W. Bush Presidential Center	USA
Greg Lebedev	Chairman, the Center for International Private Enterprise	USA
Andrew Card	Chairman, the National Endowment for Democracy	USA
Ted Piccone	Chief Engagement Officer, World Justice Project	USA
Marc Plattner	Coeditor Emeritus, Journal of Democracy	USA
Charles Davidson	Co-founder, The American Interest	USA
Claudio Lodici	Coordinator, Biennial Conference on the State of Democracy, Loyola University	USA
Goran Miletic	Director for Europe, Civil Rights Defenders	USA
William Kristol	Director, Defending Democracy Together	USA
Michael McFaul	Director, Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies	USA
Michele Dunne	Director, Middle East Program, the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace	USA
Roger Zakheim	Director, Ronald Reagan Institute; Former Commissioner, the Commission on the	USA
Andrew Natsios	Director, Scowcroft Institute of international affairs, Bush School of Government, Texas	USA
Catherine Marshall	Director, the Agora Research Center, CY Cergy Paris University	USA
Francis Fukuyama	Director, the Center for Democracy, Development, and the Rule of Law, Stanford	USA
William J. Antholis	Director, the Miller Center for Public Affairs at the University of Virginia	USA
Arch Puddington	Distinguished Fellow for Democracy Studies and Former Editor, Survey of Freedom in	USA
Leon Wieseltier	Editor, Liberties	USA
Jeffrey Gedmin	Editor-in-Chief and CEO, The American Interest	USA
Mark Green	Executive Director, McCain Institute for International Leadership	USA
Eileen Donahoe	Executive Director, Stanford Global Digital Policy Incubator	USA
Susan Corke	Executive Director, Transatlantic Democracy Working Group, German Marshall Fund	USA

Signatories by Surname

Gaddi Vasquez	Former Ambassador and Former Permanent Representative to the United Nations	USA
Lee Feinstein	Former Ambassador to Poland	USA
Johnnie Carson	Former Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs	USA
Linda Thomas-Greenfield	Former Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs	USA
Constance Newman	Former Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs	USA
Chester A. Crocker	Former Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs; Member, the Global Leadership	USA
John John Shattuck	Former Assistant Secretary of State for Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor;	USA
Victoria Nuland	Former Assistant Secretary of State for European and Eurasian Affairs	USA
Kristen Silverberg	Former Assistant Secretary of State	USA
Sam Gejdenson	Former Congressman	USA
Jim Kolbe	Former Congressman; Senior Transatlantic Fellow, German Marshall Fund of the	USA
David Skaggs	Former Congressman; ViceChair, the National Endowment for Democracy	USA
Marcus Brauchli	Former Editor, Washington Post and Wall Street Journal	USA
Carol Bellamy	Former Executive Director, UNICEF	USA
Jeb Bush	Former Governor of Florida	USA
Bill Richardson	Former Governor of New Mexico; Former Ambassador to the United Nnations	USA
Howard Dean	Former Governor of Vermont; Chair, DNC	USA
Richard Gephardt	Former House Majority Leader; Former Chairman, NED	USA
Kenneth Wollack	Former President, the National Democratic Institute	USA
Michael Chertoff	Former Second United States Secretary of Homeland Security; Chairman, Freedom	USA
Mike Green	Former Senior Director, National Security Council	USA
Dov S. Zakheim	Former Under Secretary of Defense	USA
Jeffrey Feltman	Former United Nations Under-Secretary-General for Political Affairs	USA
Melanne Verveer	Former United States Ambassador for Global Women's Issues	USA
Kurt Volker	Former United States Ambassador to NATO and Special Representative for Ukraine	USA
William J. Burns	Former United States Deputy Secretary of State	USA
McMaster H.R.	Former United States National Security Advisor; Senior Fellow, the Hoover Institution,	USA
Madeleine Albright	Former United States Secretary of State	USA
Thomas Daschle	Former United States Senate Majority Leader	USA
Kelly Ayotte	Former United States Senator	USA
Gary Hart	Former United States Senator	USA
Mel Martinez	Former United States Senator	USA
Barbara Mikulski	Former United States Senator	USA
Eric Edelman	Former United States Under Secretary of Defense for Policy	USA
David J. Kramer	Former United States Assistant Secretary of State for Democracy, Human Rights, and	USA
Brian Atwood	Former USAID Administrator	USA
Walter Mondale	Former Vice President of the United States	USA

Signatories by Surname

Richard Gere	Founder, the Gere Foundation; Chairman, The International Campaign for Tibet	USA
Philip Zimbardo	Founder, the Heroic Imagination Project	USA
Frank J. Fahrenkopf	Founding Member, the International Republican Institute; Co-chair, the Commission on	USA
Niall Ferguson	Historian and Milbank Family Senior Fellow, the Hoover Institution at Stanford	USA
Rick Atkinson	Journalist	USA
Vern Buchanan	Member of the United States House of Representatives for Florida	USA
David E. Price	Member of the United States House of Representatives for North Carolina	USA
Rachel Hoff	Policy Director, Ronald Reagan Institute	USA
Sean Carroll	President and CEO, Anera and Advisor, the World Leadership Alliance-Club de Madrid	USA
Liz Schroyer	President and CEO, the U.S. Global Leadership Coalition	USA
Peter Van Praagh	President, Halifax International Security Forum	USA
Benjamin Rhodes	President, National Security Action; Former Deputy National Security Advisor	USA
Cliff May	President, the Foundation for Defense of Democracies	USA
Robert C. Miller	President, the Hurford Foundation	USA
Michael Shifter	President, the Inter-American Dialogue; Adjunct Professor of Latin American Studies,	USA
Serhii Plokhii	Professor of History, Harvard University	USA
Timothy Snyder	Professor of History, Yale University; Permanent Fellow, the Institute for Human	USA
Liz Shuler	Secretary-Treasurer, the AFL-CIO	USA
Joshua Kurlantzick	Senior Fellow, Council on Foreign Relations	USA
Larry Diamond	Senior Fellow, Stanford University Hoover Institution & Freeman Spogli Institute	USA
Norman Eisen	Senior Fellow, the Brookings Institution	USA
William A. Galston	Senior Fellow, the Brookings Institution	USA
Thomas Carothers	Senior Fellow, the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace	USA
Moises Naim	Senior Fellow, the Carnegie Endowment for Peace	USA
Tod Lindberg	Senior Fellow, the Hudson Institute	USA
Marco Rubio	Senior United States Senator for Florida	USA
Rob Berschinski	Senior Vice President for Policy, Human Rights First	USA
Randy Scheunemann	Vice Chairman, Board of Directors, the International Republican Institute	USA
Jerry Jones	Vice President and Chief Legal Officer, ACXION; Advisor, the World Leadership Alliance	USA
Fred Redmond	Vice President, United Steelworkers Union	USA
Thomas Melia	Washington Director, PEN America; Former Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for	USA
George Weigel	William E. Simon Chair in Catholic Studies, the Ethics and Public Policy Center	USA
George Will	Writer and Columnist	USA
Tamara Adrian	Member of National Assembly of Venezuela	Venezuela
Hasler Iglesias	Youth Coordinator, Voluntad Popular	Venezuela
Nguyen Quang A	Chairman, the Civil Society Forum	Vietnam
Tawakkol Karman	Nobel Peace Laureate; Founder, Women Journalists Without Chains	Yemen

Signatories by Surname

Glanis Changachirere	Founding Director, Institute for Young Women Development	Zimbabwe